#### How should I Treat? TAVR in a patient of failing aortic prosthetic valve with AR and paravalvular leak

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#### Age: 77 y/o, female

- Increasing shortness of breath for 2 months
- History of valvular heart disease with severe AS and MR, underwent AVR (Magna 19 mm) and MVR (Ma gna 25 mm) on Sep. 2013
- Past Hx: Hypertension, Hepatitis C
- PE: Regular heart beats, a GIII to-and fro murmur at aortic area and left sternal border
- ECG: Sinus rhythm, first degree AV block and CLBBB
- STS score: 11.9%
- Logistic Euroscore: 25%



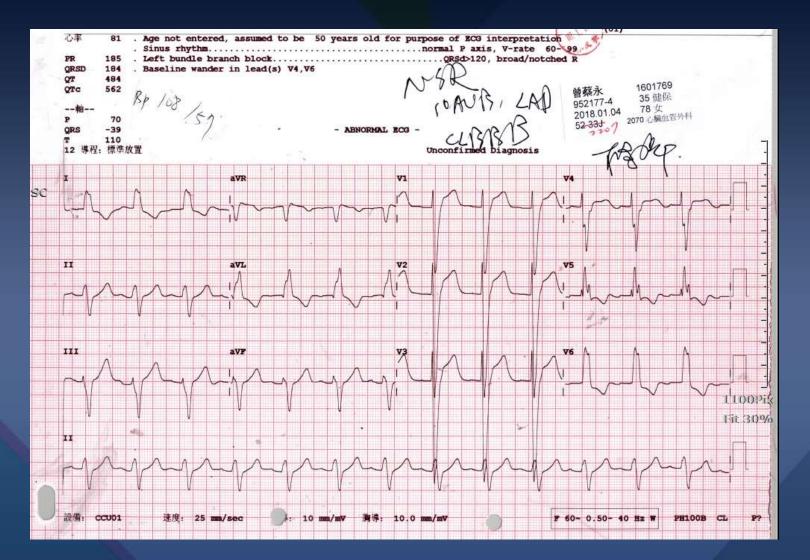


## Lab Data

- BUN 32.5 mg/dL, Cr 1.39 mg/dL, GFR 39 ml/min/1.73m<sup>2</sup>
- GOT 108 IU/L, GPT 138 IU/L, anti-HCV: positive
- Na+: 130 mmol/L, K+: 4.7 mmol/L; Albumin: 3.5 g/dL
- Hb: 10.3 g/dL
- TSH: 1.310 uIU/mL (0.27-4.2)
  FT4: 1.55 ng/dL (0.93-1.7)



ECG







## Chest Radiography







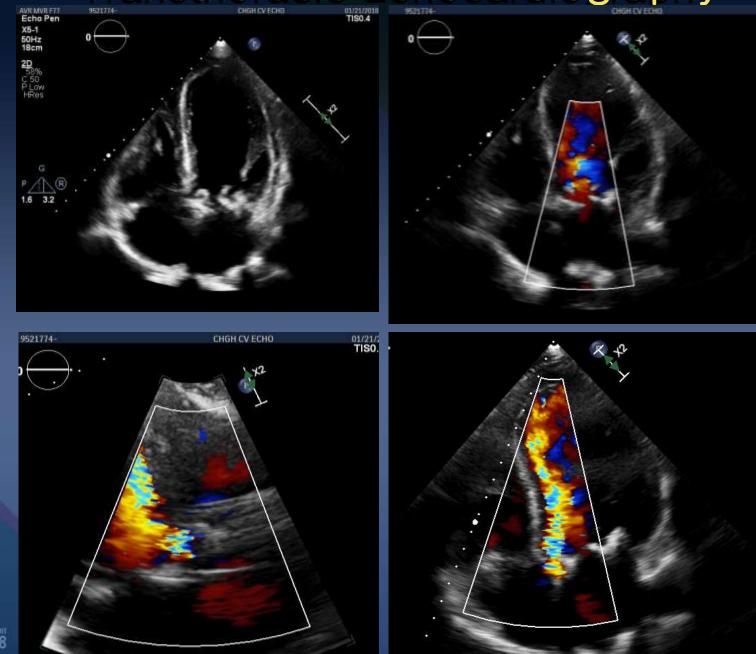
## Transthoracic Echocardiography

- Echocardiography:
  - LAE, RAE and LVH
  - Prosthetic aortic valve, PPG 31 mmHg, MPG 16 mmHg
  - Severe AR
  - LVEF 24%, RVEF 52%
  - Prosthetic MV, MVA 2.2 cm2
  - Severe TR, RVSP 56 mmHg
  - Moderate PR





## Transthoracic Echocardiography



TCTAP2018

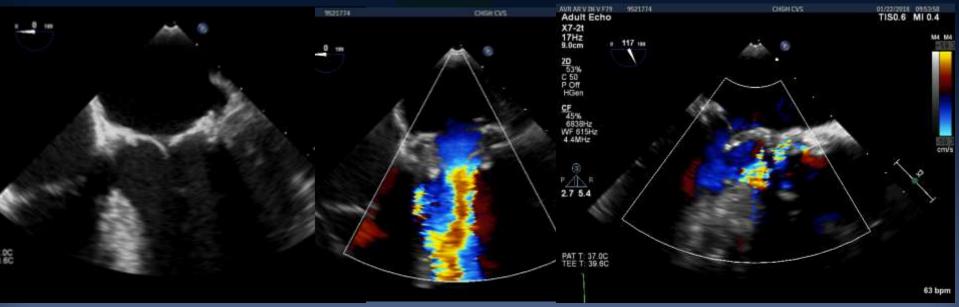


# Transcatheter Aortic ViV on Jan. 22, 2018

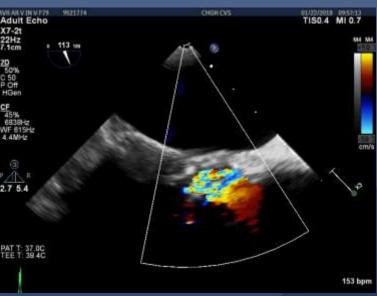




#### Pre-Procedural TEE







CVRF

## BAV with NuCLEUS 20 mm balloon

